

## 2020 STATE OF MANUFACTURING FALL SURVEY

Field Dates: $\quad$ September 8-October 8, 2020
Sample Size: $\quad N=400$ Manufacturing Executives
$\mathrm{N}=123$ Oversample outside MSP

## Question 1

From a financial perspective, how do you feel right now about the future for your company?

| 2008 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28\% | 30\% | 35\% | 28\% | 28\% | 36\% | 40\% | 44\% | 57\% | 51\% | 50\% | 49\% | 43\% | VERY CONFIDENT |
| 51\% | 49\% | 49\% | 54\% | 54\% | 49\% | 48\% | 47\% | 37\% | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | SOMEWHAT |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CONFIDENT |
| 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | NOT VERY CONFIDENT |
| 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | not at all confident |
| * | 1\% | 1\% | * | * | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | -- | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | DON'T KNOW/UNSURE |
| -- | -- | -- | * | * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | * | * | REFUSED |
| 79\% | 78\% | 83\% | 82\% | 82\% | 84\% | 89\% | 90\% | 94\% | 93\% | 93\% | 89\% | 85\% | TOTAL CONFIDENT |
| 21\% | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 14\% | TOTAL NOT |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CONFIDENT |

## Question 2

And, even though we only have a few months left, as you think about 2020 as whole, do you think this year will be one of economic expansion, a flat economy, or a recession?

| $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | 2011 | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | 2014 | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8\% | 26\% | 40\% | 32\% | 34\% | 37\% | 42\% | 32\% | 58\% | 64\% | 49\% | 27\% | 20\% | ECONOMIC |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EXPANSION |
| 34\% | 53\% | 49\% | 55\% | 46\% | 54\% | 42\% | 48\% | 32\% | 28\% | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | A FLAT ECONOMY |
| 56\% | 19\% | 9\% | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 13\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 24\% | 36\% | A RECESSION |
| 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | DON'T KNOW/ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | UNSURE |
| -- | -- | -- | 1\% | 1\% | -- | -- | * | -- | -- | 1\% | 1\% | * | REFUSED |

## Question 3

Thinking about the business climate in Minnesota compared to say five years ago, would you say the business climate has gotten better, gotten worse or stayed about the same?

| $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 7}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 8}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 1 9}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{3 / 2 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{9 / 2 0}}$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $41 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $27 \%$ | GOTTEN BETTER |
| $18 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $35 \%$ | GOTTEN WORSE |
| $39 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $35 \%$ | STAYED ABOUT THE SAME |
| $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | DON'T KNOW |
| -- | -- | -- | $*$ | $1 \%$ | REFUSED |

## Question 4

Overall, what impact would do you think the COVID-19 outbreak has had on the state's economy and business climate, if any at all?

| 66\% | MAJOR IMPACT |
| ---: | :--- |
| $26 \%$ | MODEST IMPACT |
| $5 \%$ | MINOR IMPACT |
| $2 \%$ | NO IMPACT AT ALL |
| $1 \%$ | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| $1 \%$ | REFUSED |

## 92\% MAJOR/MODEST IMPACT

6\% MINOR/NO IMPACT

## | M

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## Question 5

As you look to the year-end, do you project your company's gross revenues for 2020 to increase or decrease compared to 2019, or will they probably stay the same?

| $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2018}$ | $\underline{2019}$ | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11\% | 29\% | 30\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 35\% | 36\% | 29\% | 24\% | 17\% | INCREASE BY MORE THAN 10\% |
| 12\% | 15\% | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 30\% | 20\% | 5\% | INCREASE BY LESS THAN 10\% |
| 10\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 9\% | DECREASE BY LESS <br> THAN 10\% |
| 22\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 10\% | 39\% | DECREASE BY MORE THAN 10\% |
| 44\% | 40\% | 41\% | 44\% | 48\% | 47\% | 47\% | 43\% | 36\% | 33\% | 32\% | 40\% | 29\% | STAY THE SAME |
| 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | TOO SOON TO |
| * | * | 1\% | -- | 1\% | 1\% | * | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | * | 1\% | SAY/DON'T KNOW REFUSED |
| 23\% | 44\% | 51\% | 47\% | 41\% | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | 55\% | 60\% | 59\% | 44\% | 21\% | TOTAL INCREASE |
| 32\% | 15\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 13\% | 48\% | TOTAL DECREASE |

## Question 6

And, as you look to the year-end, do you project your company's profitability for 2020 to increase or decrease compared to 2019, or will it probably stay the same?

| 2008 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | $\underline{2013}$ | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9\% | 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 21\% | 14\% | INCREASE BY MORE |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | THAN 10\% |
| 8\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 10\% | INCREASE BY LESS |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | THAN 10\% |
| 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | DECREASE BY LESS |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | THAN 10\% |
| 21\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 33\% | DECREASE BY MORE |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | THAN 10\% |
| 48\% | 45\% | 48\% | 55\% | 49\% | 47\% | 60\% | 51\% | 46\% | 44\% | 43\% | 47\% | 34\% | STAY THE SAME |
| 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | * | 2\% | 1\% | * | * | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | TOO SOON TO |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SAY/DON'T KNOW |
| -- | * | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * | * | -- | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% | REFUSED |
| 17\% | 36\% | 39\% | 31\% | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 36\% | 44\% | 47\% | 45\% | 38\% | 24\% | TOTAL INCREASE |
| 34\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 13\% | 41\% | TOTAL DECREASE |

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## Question 7

And, as you look to the year-end, do you project your company's capital expenditures for 2020 to increase or decrease compared to 2019, or will they probably stay the same?

| $\underline{2008}$ | 2010 | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2018}$ | $\underline{2019}$ | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | INCREASE BY MORE THAN 10\% |
| 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | INCREASE BY LESS |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | THAN 10\% |
| 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | DECREASE BY LESS |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | THAN 10\% |
| 25\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 24\% | DECREASE BY |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MORE THAN 10\% |
| 43\% | 51\% | 53\% | 47\% | 50\% | 53\% | 55\% | 54\% | 63\% | 56\% | 52\% | 54\% | 40\% | STAY THE SAME |
| 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | TOO SOON TO |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SAY/DON'T KNOW |
| * | == | * | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | * | -- | -- | 1\% | * | * | REFUSED |
| 19\% | 24\% | 32\% | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% | 23\% | 32\% | 31\% | 26\% | 25\% | TOTAL INCREASE |
| 37\% | 24\% | 14\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% | 33\% | TOTAL DECREASE |

## Questions 8-16

Now, I would like to read you a list of factors that some companies are concerned about. For each one, please rate how concerned your company is about that particular factor using a scale from 1 to 10, where one means that your company is NOT AT ALL CONCERNED about it and where ten means your company is VERY CONCERNED about it. You can choose any number between one and ten depending on how strongly you feel about it.
(8) $\quad \stackrel{\underline{\mathbf{1 0}}}{\underline{\mathbf{8 - 1 0}}} \stackrel{\mathbf{5 - 7}}{\underline{\mathbf{1 - 4}}}$
9/20 $14 \% \quad 27 \% \quad 39 \% \quad 31 \%$
(9) State government programs resulting from the pandemic
$9 / 20 \quad 16 \% \quad 36 \%$ 30\%

| (10) | The costs of health care coverage |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{9 / 2 0}$ | $25 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 . 9}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 2 0}$ | $27 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $20 \%$ | 6.9 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $32 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $12 \%$ | 7.5 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $31 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $14 \%$ | 7.4 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $35 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $17 \%$ | 7.2 |
| 2016 | $30 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $22 \%$ | 6.8 |
| 2015 | $34 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $20 \%$ | 7.0 |
| 2014 | $36 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $20 \%$ | 7.2 |
| 2013 | $44 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $14 \%$ | 7.7 |
| 2012 | $36 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $13 \%$ | 7.7 |
| 2011 | $43 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $8 \%$ | 8.2 |
| 2010 | $42 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $13 \%$ | 7.8 |
| 2008 | $36 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $13 \%$ | 7.7 |

(11) Costs of employee salaries and benefits

| $\mathbf{9 / 2 0}$ | $9 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $28 \%$ | 5.5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{3 / 2 0}$ | $8 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $28 \%$ | 5.6 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $11 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $22 \%$ | 5.9 |
| 2018 | $9 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $26 \%$ | 5.7 |
| 2017 | $7 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $37 \%$ | 5.0 |
| 2016 | $6 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $39 \%$ | 4.8 |
| 2015 | $8 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $36 \%$ | 5.0 |
| 2014 | $4 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $37 \%$ | 5.0 |
| 2013 | $7 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $34 \%$ | 5.1 |
| 2012 | $3 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $37 \%$ | 4.9 |
| 2011 | $5 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $33 \%$ | 5.0 |
| 2010 | $6 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $34 \%$ | 5.0 |
| 2008 | $7 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $32 \%$ | 5.3 |

*Changed from 2017: Costs of employee salaries and benefits, not including health insurance

|  | 10 | 8-10 | 5-7 | 1-4 | MEAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (12) | Attracting qualified workers |  |  |  |  |
| 9/20 | 20\% | 36\% | 34\% | 27\% | 6.1 |
| 3/20 | 14\% | 40\% | 31\% | 27\% | 6.1 |
| 2019 | 21\% | 46\% | 33\% | 19\% | 6.7 |
| 2018 | 19\% | 47\% | 30\% | 22\% | 6.5 |
| 2017 | 12\% | 31\% | 36\% | 31\% | 5.7 |
| 2016 | 10\% | 32\% | 33\% | 34\% | 5.5 |
| 2015 | 12\% | 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 5.7 |
| 2014 | 10\% | 34\% | 35\% | 30\% | 5.8 |
| 2013 | 9\% | 30\% | 32\% | 35\% | 5.4 |
| 2012 | 11\% | 31\% | 32\% | 37\% | 5.5 |
| 2011 | 4\% | 14\% | 37\% | 45\% | 4.6 |
| 2010 | 8\% | 19\% | 27\% | 51\% | 4.4 |
| 2008 | 8\% | 22\% | 31\% | 45\% | 4.8 |

*Changed from 2017: Attracting and retaining qualified workers
(13) Retaining qualified workers

| $\mathbf{9 / 2 0}$ | $15 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $29 \%$ | 5.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{3 / 2 0}$ | $12 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $35 \%$ | 5.5 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $13 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $26 \%$ | 6.0 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $15 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $30 \%$ | 5.8 |


| $(14)$ | Economic and global uncertainty |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $9 / 20$ | $21 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $14 \%$ | 6.6 |
| $3 / 20$ | $20 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $20 \%$ | 6.5 |
| 2019 | $6 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $34 \%$ | 5.1 |
| 2018 | $6 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $35 \%$ | 5.1 |
| 2017 | $7 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $40 \%$ | 4.8 |
| 2016 | $11 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $32 \%$ | 5.6 |
| 2015 | $12 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $28 \%$ | 5.8 |
| 2014 | $11 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $24 \%$ | 6.0 |


| $(15)$ | Getting your products to market |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $9 / 20$ | $8 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $54 \%$ | 4.1 |
| $3 / 20$ | $3 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $56 \%$ | 4.0 |
| 2019 | $3 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $63 \%$ | 3.6 |
| 2018 | $6 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $54 \%$ | 4.2 |
| 2017 | $5 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $62 \%$ | 3.8 |
| 2016 | $3 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $68 \%$ | 3.4 |
| 2015 | $5 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $58 \%$ | 4.0 |

*Changed from 2017: The shipping and logistics of getting your products to market

*Changed from 2017: Current and future leaders
(17) Cyber security

9/20 11\% 30\%
3/20
$9 \%$
24\%
37\%
39\%
32\%
37\%
5.6
5.2

Question 18
What would you say are the one or two biggest challenges your company is facing that might negatively impact future growth? COMBINED CHOICES

| 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48\% | 43\% | 40\% | 38\% | 18\% | 19\% | 33\% | 33\% | UNFAVORABLE business climate |
| 21\% | 29\% | 26\% | 34\% | 49\% | 48\% | 40\% | 32\% | attracting and retaining a QUALIFIED WORKFORCE |
| 31\% | 41\% | 34\% | 36\% | 36\% | 30\% | 31\% | 26\% | COST OF HEALTH CARE INSURANCE |
| 29\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 34\% | 28\% | 24\% | 20\% | increasing costs of energy and MATERIALS FOR YOUR PRODUCTS |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19\% | GETTING OPERATIONS UP AND RUNNING/BACK TO NORMAL |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8\% | 9\% | LACK OF CLEAR DIRECTION/PATH FORWARD |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | REGULATIONS/GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2\% | * | CORONAVIRUS/COVID-19 |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | 2\% | -- | COMPETITION/FOREIGN COMPETITION |
| 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | OTHER |
| * | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE/NONE |
| * | * | * | -- | -- | 1\% | * | -- | REFUSED |
| -- | -- | 2\% | -- | 1\% | -- | * | 1\% | NONE/NONE OF THE ABOVE |

## Question 19

Overall, what impact would you say the COVID-19 outbreak has had on your business, if any at all?

```
35% MAJOR IMPACT
35% MODEST IMPACT
20% MINOR IMPACT
    9% NO IMPACT AT ALL
    * DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
    * REFUSED
70% MAJOR/MODEST IMPACT
29% MINOR/NO IMPACT
```

Question 20
Thinking ahead, what would you say are the two or three most important drivers of your company's future growth? COMBINED CHOICES

| $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2018}$ | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 75\% | 82\% | 74\% | 61\% | 53\% | 57\% | 59\% | NEW CUSTOMERS AND MARKETS |
| -- | -- | -- | 38\% | 49\% | 45\% | 27\% | INCREASING PRODUCTIVITY AND |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ELIMINATING WASTE |
| 40\% | 51\% | 41\% | 35\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | NEW PRODUCTS |
| -- | -- | -- | 27\% | 20\% | 22\% | 16\% | BETTER STRATEGIC PLANNING AND |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IMPLEMENTATION |
| 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 22\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | DEVELOPING COMPANY MANAGERS |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | AND LEADERS |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2\% | GOVERNMENT |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | REGULATIONS/GOVERNMENT |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | * | 1\% | RETAINING EMPLOYEES |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2\% | 1\% | ECONOMY/ECONOMIC CONCERNS |
| 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | OTHER |
| 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| * | * | -- | * | 1\% | -- | 2\% | REFUSED |

## Question 21

For the entire year of 2020 , do you expect an increase investment in any of the following areas?

| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 / 2 0}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{9 / 2 0}}$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{5 7 \%}$ | $58 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $51 \%$ | GROWING REVENUE AND PROFITABILITY |
| $30 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $48 \%$ | EXPANDING SALES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES/NEW |
|  |  |  |  | CUSTOMERS |
| $55 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $44 \%$ | MAXIMIZING PRODUCTIVITY |
| $30 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $30 \%$ | SYSTEMS, TECHNOLOGY AND AUTOMATION |
| $27 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | STAFF DEVELOPMENT AND CULTURE |
| -- | -- | $28 \%$ | $24 \%$ | CYBER AND INFORMATION SECURITY |
| $10 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ | EXPANDING SALES GLOBALLY |
| -- | -- | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ | OBTAIN ISO CERTIFICATION |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | -- | OTHER |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $14 \%$ | NONE OF THE ABOVE |
| $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | DON'T KNOW/REFUSED |

Question 22
What is the impact of your inability to attract qualified candidates having on your company growth?

| $\underline{2008}$ | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2018}$ | $\underline{2019}$ | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 29\% | 27\% | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | VERY |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIFFICULT |
| 36\% | 26\% | 28\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% | 44\% | 40\% | 42\% | 46\% | 50\% | 47\% | 44\% | SOMEWHAT |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIFFICULT |
| 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 19\% | 19\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | NOT TOO |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIFFICULT |
| 21\% | 31\% | 26\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 20\% | NOT DIFFICULT |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | AT ALL |
| 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | DON'T KNOW |
| 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | -- | * | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | REFUSED |
| 55\% | 40\% | 45\% | 58\% | 60\% | 67\% | 71\% | 67\% | 68\% | 70\% | 71\% | 69\% | 62\% | TOTAL |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIFFICULT |
| 43\% | 55\% | 50\% | 39\% | 36\% | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 34\% | TOTAL NOT |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DIFFICULT |

Question 23
Is your company using automation more or less than you expected at the beginning of this year, before the COVID-19 outbreak?

```
25% USING AUTOMATION MORE THAN EXPECTED
20% USING AUTOMATION LESS THAN EXPECTED
50% USING ABOUT AS MUCH AUTOMATION AS EXPECTED
    5% DON'T KNOW
    * REFUSED
```

Question 24
(ASKED IF USE AUTOMATION MORE/LESS, $\mathbf{N = 1 8 0 )}$ Would you say your company's automation use changes are a result of the global pandemic or are they not related?

```
AMONG AUTOMATION USERS:
    37% YES, RESULT OF PANDEMIC
    63% NO, NOT RELATED
AMONG TOTAL SAMPLE:
    17% YES, RESULT OF PANDEMIC
    28% NO, NOT RELATED
```

Question 25
On a different topic, does your company have a succession plan?

| $\frac{\mathbf{2 0 1 7}}{50 \%}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{3 / 2 0}}{42 \%}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{9 / 2 0}}{4}$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | $49 \%$ | YES |  |
| $48 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $45 \%$ | NO |
| $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | REFUSED |

## Question 26

How has the impact of COVID-19 and the global pandemic affected your succession plan? Has it accelerated the planning, delayed the planning, or something else?

10\% ACCELERATED THE SUCCESSION PLANNING
20\% DELAYED THE SUCCESSION PLANNING
34\% NO EFFECT/THE SAME
1\% SOMETHING ELSE
27\% DON'T HAVE A PLAN FOR SUCCESSION

6\% DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
2\% REFUSED

Question 27
When thinking about attracting and hiring new employees, what does your company want to be known for?

| $\frac{\mathbf{3 / 2 0}}{35 \%}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{9 / 2 0}}{29 \%}$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | GREAT WORK ENVIRONMENT |
| $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ | INDUSTRY |
| $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ | COMPETITIVE SALER |
| $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | COMPANY MISSION |
| $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | CAREER GROWTH |
| -- | $5 \%$ | VALUES EMPLOYEE SAFETY |
| -- | $5 \%$ | ALL OF THE ABOVE |
| $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | GREAT BENEFITS |
| $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ | FLEXIBLE SHIFTS |
| -- | $4 \%$ | OTHER |
|  |  |  |
| $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ | DON'T KNOW |
| $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | REFUSED |

## Question 28

Thinking about your company's strategic plan for growth, has the impact of COVID-19 and the global pandemic changed your original plan for 2020 for growth or recovery?

```
59% YES
```

40\% NO

* DON'T KNOW
-- REFUSED


## Question 29

On another topic, which of the following should the Governor and State Legislature do to support small businesses and manufacturing?

32\% OFFER TAX INCENTIVES
26\% EASE/REFORM REGULATIONS
15\% MAKE DIRECT INVESTMENTS IN SMALL MANUFACTURERS THROUGH THE GROWTH ACCELERATION PROGRAM
13\% MAKE DIRECT INVESTMENTS TO HELP CREATE AND PRESERVE JOBS
3\% ALL OF THE ABOVE/ANY OF THEM
5\% SOMETHING ELSE

5\% DON'T KNOW
2\% REFUSED

## Question 30

How many people does your company employ in all its facilities in Minnesota?

| $\underline{2008}$ | 2010 | 2011 | $\underline{2012}$ | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2018}$ | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 86\% | 89\% | 83\% | 60\% | 61\% | 47\% | 55\% | 55\% | 58\% | 53\% | 51\% | 61\% | 55\% | UNDER 10 |
| -- | -- | -- | 15\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11-25 |
| -- | -- | -- | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 26-50 |
| 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 51-100 |
| -- | -- | -- | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 101-150 |
| 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 151 TO 250 |
| 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | MORE THAN 250 |
| 1\% | -- | -- | -- | * | 1\% | * | 6\% | * | -- | -- | -- | - | DON'T KNOW |
| * | -- | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | * | * | -- | * | REFUSED |


| $86 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $80 \%$ | UNDER 50 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $51-150$ |
| $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $151+$ |

Question 31
What are your annual business revenues?

| $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2015}$ | 2016 | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2018}$ | $\underline{2019}$ | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47\% | 56\% | 46\% | 50\% | 50\% | 38\% | 42\% | 47\% | 44\% | 45\% | 42\% | 47\% | 44\% | UNDER \$1 MIL |
| 31\% | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 27\% | 24\% | 22\% | MORE THAN \$1 MIL TO \$5 MIL |
| 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | MORE THAN \$5 MIL TO \$10 MIL |
| 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | MORE THAN \$10 MIL TO \$20 MIL |
| 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | MORE THAN \$20 MIL |
| 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE/REFUSED |
| 47\% | 56\% | 46\% | 50\% | 50\% | 38\% | 42\% | 47\% | 44\% | 45\% | 42\% | 47\% | 44\% | UNDER \$1 MILLION |
| 49\% | 39\% | 48\% | 42\% | 40\% | 55\% | 44\% | 44\% | 43\% | 47\% | 52\% | 46\% | 47\% | \$1 MILLION+ |

Question 32
Which one of the following best describes your company's primary business?

| 2008 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 30\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 23\% | 13\% | 25\% | PROCESS MANUFACTURING |
| 37\% | 29\% | 22\% | 17\% | 26\% | 25\% | 18\% | 26\% | 12\% | 18\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% | PRECISION |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MANUFACTURING |
| 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | METAL FABRICATION |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | -- | -- | -- | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | PRINTING |
| 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 30\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | AN ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MANUFACTURER, OEM |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2\% | 6\% | RETAIL/RETAIL SALES |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2\% | 4\% | CONSTRUCTION |
| 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | PLASTICS |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | * | -- | -- | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | FOOD |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MANUFACTURING/FOOD |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | AND BEVERAGE INDUSTRY |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3\% | -- | -- | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | CABINET |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MANUFACTURING/CUSTOM |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CABINETS |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | * | 2\% | AUTOMOTIVE |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2\% | SERVICE/HOSPITALITY |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | ANIMAL/AGRICULTURAL |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MANUFACTURING |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | 2\% | SIGN MANUFACTURIN |
| 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | ELECTRONICS |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | COMPONENTS |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | WOODWORKING/WOOD |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MANUFACTURING |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | GRAPHIC DESIGN/ART |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | REPAIRS/MAINTENANCE |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | TEXTILE MANUFACTURING/ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EMBROIDERY/APPAREL |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | CONSULTING |
| 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | -- | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | * | INFORMATION |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TECHNOLOGY, IT |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% | -- | * | RECYCLING |
| -- | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 17\% | 8\% | 31\% | 3\% | 3\% | 17\% | 4\% | SOMETHING ELSE |
| 1\% | -- | * | -- | 1\% | -- | * | 1\% | -- | -- | -- | * | * | DON'T KNOW |
| * | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | 4\% | 1\% | * | -- | -- | -- | * | REFUSED |

How many years has your company been in operation?

| $\underline{2008}$ | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | $\underline{2015}$ | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -- | * | -- | * | 1\% | * | * | 1\% | * | -- | -- | * | * | LESS THAN 1 YEAR |
| 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1-3 YEARS |
| 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4-6 YEARS |
| 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7-10 YEARS |
| 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11-15 YEARS |
| 71\% | 60\% | 71\% | 69\% | 70\% | 81\% | 74\% | 69\% | 73\% | 73\% | 75\% | 73\% | 77\% | 16 YEARS OR MORE |
| -- | -- | * | * | -- | * | * | -- | -- | -- | -- | * | -- | DON'T KNOW |
| * | -- | -- | * | 1\% | -- | 4\% | 1\% | -- | * | * | -- | * | REFUSED |
| 29\% | 39\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 19\% | 22\% | 30\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | TOTAL LESS THAN 15 YEARS |
| 71\% | 60\% | 71\% | 69\% | 70\% | 81\% | 74\% | 69\% | 73\% | 73\% | 75\% | 73\% | 77\% | 16 YEARS OR MORE |

Question 34
In what year were you born?

| $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2018}$ | $\underline{2019}$ | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 18-34 |
| 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 35-44 |
| 37\% | 37\% | 35\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 26\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 45-54 |
| 28\% | 29\% | 32\% | 35\% | 35\% | 40\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | 37\% | 39\% | 34\% | 37\% | 55-64 |
| 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 65+ |
| 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | REFUSED |

Question 35
Gender

| 2008 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 76\% | 83\% | 86\% | 84\% | 84\% | 86\% | 81\% | 80\% | 76\% | 76\% | 80\% | 80\% | 79\% | MALE |
| 24\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | FEMALE |

Question C
What is your job title?

| $\underline{2008}$ | 2010 | 2011 | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2014}$ | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | 2017 | $\underline{2018}$ | 2019 | 3/20 | 9/20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38\% | 50\% | 43\% | 42\% | 41\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 38\% | 39\% | 48\% | 45\% | OWNER |
| 29\% | 30\% | 33\% | 31\% | 28\% | 36\% | 26\% | 28\% | 22\% | 22\% | 27\% | 20\% | 20\% | PRESIDENT/CEO |
| 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 20\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | MANAGER/GM |
| 2\% | * | 2\% | 1\% | * | * | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | MANAGEMENT TEAM MEMBER/ DIRECTOR |
| 2\% | * | * | * | * | * | -- | -- | -- | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | GENERAL OFFICE |
| 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | -- | -- | -- | 3\% | 1\% | -- | 2\% | STAFF/SALES/ADMIN VICE PRESIDENT |
| 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 15\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | OTHER |

