2020 STATE OF MANUFACTURING FALL SURVEY

Field Dates: September 8-October 8, 2020
Sample Size: N=400 Manufacturing Executives
N=133 Oversample outside MSR

N=123 Oversample outside MSP

Question 1

From a financial perspective, how do you feel right now about the future for your company?

<u>2008</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u> 2015</u>	<u> 2016</u>	<u> 2017</u>	<u> 2018</u>	<u> 2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
28%	30%	35%	28%	28%	36%	40%	44%	57%	51%	50%	49%	43%	VERY CONFIDENT
51%	49%	49%	54%	54%	49%	48%	47%	37%	41%	43%	40%	42%	SOMEWHAT
													CONFIDENT
15%	16%	13%	13%	12%	13%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	10%	NOT VERY CONFIDENT
5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT
*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	DON'T KNOW/UNSURE
			*	*						1%	*	*	REFUSED
79%	78%	83%	82%	82%	84%	89%	90%	94%	93%	93%	89%	85%	TOTAL CONFIDENT
21%	21%	16%	17%	17%	15%	11%	9%	6%	6%	5%	10%	14%	TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT

Question 2

And, even though we only have a few months left, as you think about 2020 as whole, do you think this year will be one of economic expansion, a flat economy, or a recession?

<u>2008</u>	<u> 2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u> 2015</u>	<u> 2016</u>	<u> 2017</u>	<u> 2018</u>	<u> 2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
8%	26%	40%	32%	34%	37%	42%	32%	58%	64%	49%	27%	20%	ECONOMIC
													EXPANSION
34%	53%	49%	55%	46%	54%	42%	48%	32%	28%	39%	39%	40%	A FLAT ECONOMY
56%	19%	9%	10%	15%	7%	13%	15%	4%	4%	5%	24%	36%	A RECESSION
2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	8%	4%	DON'T KNOW/
													UNSURE
			1%	1%			*			1%	1%	*	REFUSED



Thinking about the business climate in Minnesota compared to say five years ago, would you say the business climate has gotten better, gotten worse or stayed about the same?

<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>3/20</u>	9/20	
41%	54%	45%	48%	27%	GOTTEN BETTER
18%	14%	15%	19%	35%	GOTTEN WORSE
39%	32%	37%	30%	35%	STAYED ABOUT THE SAME
3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	DON'T KNOW
			*	1%	REFUSED

Question 4

Overall, what impact would do you think the COVID-19 outbreak has had on the state's economy and business climate, if any at all?

- 66% MAJOR IMPACT
- 26% MODEST IMPACT
- 5% MINOR IMPACT
- 2% NO IMPACT AT ALL
- 1% DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
- 1% REFUSED
- 92% MAJOR/MODEST IMPACT
- 6% MINOR/NO IMPACT



Question 5

As you look to the year-end, do you project your company's gross revenues for 2020 to increase or decrease compared to 2019, or will they probably stay the same?

<u>2008</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
11%	29%	30%	25%	25%	23%	25%	25%	35%	36%	29%	24%	17%	INCREASE BY MORE
													THAN 10%
12%	15%	21%	22%	16%	21%	19%	19%	20%	24%	30%	20%	5%	INCREASE BY LESS
													THAN 10%
10%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	9%	DECREASE BY LESS
													THAN 10%
22%	10%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	10%	39%	DECREASE BY MORE
													THAN 10%
44%	40%	41%	44%	48%	47%	47%	43%	36%	33%	32%	40%	29%	STAY THE SAME
1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	TOO SOON TO
													SAY/DON'T KNOW
*	*	1%		1%	1%	*				1%	*	1%	REFUSED
220/	4.40/	540 /	470/	440/	450/	.=./		/		/			
23%	44%	51%	47%	41%	45%	45%	44%	55%	60%	59%	44%	21%	TOTAL INCREASE
32%	15%	6%	8%	9%	7%	7 %	12%	7 %	5%	6%	13%	48%	TOTAL DECREASE



Question 6

And, as you look to the year-end, do you project your company's profitability for 2020 to increase or decrease compared to 2019, or will it probably stay the same?

2008	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>3/20</u>	<u>9/20</u>	
9%	21%	21%	17%	16%	18%	14%	20%	27%	27%	23%	21%	14%	INCREASE BY MORE
													THAN 10%
8%	15%	18%	14%	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	19%	22%	17%	10%	INCREASE BY LESS
													THAN 10%
13%	8%	6%	7%	9%	10%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	8%	DECREASE BY LESS
													THAN 10%
21%	10%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	33%	DECREASE BY MORE
													THAN 10%
48%	45%	48%	55%	49%	47%	60%	51%	46%	44%	43%	47%	34%	STAY THE SAME
1%	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	TOO SOON TO
													SAY/DON'T KNOW
	*	1%	1%	1%	*	*		1%	1%	1%	*	1%	REFUSED
17%	36%	39%	31%	32%	35%	30%	36%	44%	47 %	45%	38%	24%	TOTAL INCREASE
34%	17%	11%	13%	17%	17%	9%	12%	7 %	7 %	9%	13%	41%	TOTAL DECREASE



Question 7

And, as you look to the year-end, do you project your company's capital expenditures for 2020 to increase or decrease compared to 2019, or will they probably stay the same?

2008	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u> 2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u> 2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u> 2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
9%	16%	20%	15%	17%	17%	14%	17%	15%	22%	19%	15%	17%	INCREASE BY MORE
													THAN 10%
10%	8%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	8%	8%	10%	11%	11%	8%	INCREASE BY LESS
													THAN 10%
12%	9%	6%	11%	6%	4%	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%	7%	10%	DECREASE BY LESS
													THAN 10%
25%	15%	8%	13%	14%	15%	11%	12%	8%	5%	10%	12%	24%	DECREASE BY
													MORE THAN 10%
43%	51%	53%	47%	50%	53%	55%	54%	63%	56%	52%	54%	40%	STAY THE SAME
2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	TOO SOON TO
													SAY/DON'T KNOW
*	==	*	*	1%	1%	*	*			1%	*	*	REFUSED
19%	24%	32%	27%	28%	27%	27%	25%	23%	32%	31%	26%	25%	TOTAL INCREASE
37%	24%	14%	24%	20%	19%	17%	20%	12%	11%	15%	19%	33%	TOTAL DECREASE



Questions 8-16

Now, I would like to read you a list of factors that some companies are concerned about. For each one, please rate how concerned your company is about that particular factor using a scale from 1 to 10, where one means that your company is NOT AT ALL CONCERNED about it and where ten means your company is VERY CONCERNED about it. You can choose any number between one and ten depending on how strongly you feel about it.

	<u>10</u>	<u>8-10</u>	<u>5-7</u>	<u>1-4</u>	<u>MEAN</u>
(8)	Federal governn	nent programs r	esulting from tl	he pandemic	
9/20	14%	27%	39%	31%	5.5
(9)	State governme		-	•	
9/20	16%	26%	39%	30%	5.5
(10)	The costs of hea	ulth care coverag	10		
9/20	25%	50%	30%	18%	6.9
3/20	27%	50%	29%	20%	6.9
<i>2019</i>	32%	58%	26%	20% 12%	7.5
2019	32% 31%	60%	25% 25%	14%	7.3 7.4
2018	35%	59%	23%	14% 17%	7.4 7.2
2017	30%	51%	25%	22%	6.8
2015	34%	56%	24%	20%	7.0
2013	36%	59%	20%	20%	7.0 7.2
2013	44%	67%	17%	14%	7.7
2012	36%	68%	17%	13%	7.7 7.7
2012	43%	71%	17%	8%	8.2
2011	42%	68%	17%	13%	7.8
2008	36%	64%	21%	13%	7.7
2000	30/0	0470	21/0	1370	7.7
(11)	Costs of employ	ee salaries and b	penefits		
9/20	9%	24%	46%	28%	5.5
3/20	8%	23%	45%	28%	5.6
2019	11%	29%	46%	22%	<i>5.9</i>
2018	9%	27%	46%	26%	<i>5.7</i>
2017	7%	20%	42%	37%	5.0
2016	6%	19%	41%	39%	4.8
2015	8%	18%	44%	36%	5.0
2014	4%	18%	46%	37%	5.0
2013	7%	19%	45%	34%	5.1
2012	3%	13%	47%	37%	4.9
2011	5%	15%	49%	33%	5.0
2010	6%	16%	46%	34%	5.0
2008	7%	18%	49%	32%	5.3

^{*}Changed from 2017: Costs of employee salaries and benefits, not including health insurance



	<u>10</u>	<u>8-10</u>	<u>5-7</u>	<u>1-4</u>	MEAN
(12)	Attracting quali	fied workers			
9/20	20%	36%	34%	27%	6.1
3/20	14%	40%	31%	27%	6.1
2019	21%	46%	33%	19%	6.7
2018	19%	47%	30%	22%	6.5
2017	12%	31%	36%	31%	<i>5.7</i>
2016	10%	32%	33%	34%	5.5
2015	12%	33%	36%	30%	<i>5.7</i>
2014	10%	34%	35%	30%	5.8
2013	9%	30%	32%	35%	5.4
2012	11%	31%	32%	37%	5.5
2011	4%	14%	37%	45%	4.6
2010	8%	19%	27%	51%	4.4
2008	8%	22%	31%	45%	4.8
*Chang	ged from 2017: Attr	acting and retain	ing qualified wor	rkers	
(13)	Retaining qualif				
9/20	15%	36%	34%	29%	5.9
3/20	12%	33%	30%	35%	5.5
2019	13%	37%	35%	26%	6.0
2018	15%	36%	33%	30%	5.8
(14)	-	lobal uncertaint	•		
9/20	21%	39%	46%	14%	6.6
3/20	20%	40%	39%	20%	6.5
2019	6%	16%	48%	34%	5.1
2018	6%	20%	45%	35%	5.1
2017	7%	17%	42%	40%	4.8
2016	11%	29%	38%	32%	5.6
2015	12%	29%	43%	28%	5.8
2014	11%	31%	46%	24%	6.0
(4.5)	.				
(15)	•	oducts to marke		5 40/	
9/20	8%	15%	29%	54%	4.1
3/20	3%	11%	31%	56%	4.0
2019	3%	10%	25%	63%	3.6
2018	6% 5%	15%	30%	54%	4.2
2017	5%	12%	26%	62%	3.8
2016	3%	12%	19%	68%	3.4
2015	5%	14%	27%	58%	4.0

*Changed from 2017: The shipping and logistics of getting your products to market

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	<u>10</u>	<u>8-10</u>	<u>5-7</u>	<u>1-4</u>	<u>MEAN</u>
(16)	Developing futu	re leaders			
9/20	11%	28%	43%	28%	5.6
3/20	8%	23%	43%	31%	5.2
2019	8%	23%	44%	31%	<i>5.3</i>
2018	8%	25%	40%	34%	5.2
2017	12%	26%	38%	35%	5.3
2016	6%	12%	27%	60%	3.7
2015	4%	13%	32%	54%	3.9
*Chang	ged from 2017: Curr	ent and future le	raders		
(17)	Cyber security				
9/20	11%	30%	37%	32%	5.6
3/20	9%	24%	39%	37%	5.2



Question 18

What would you say are the one or two biggest challenges your company is facing that might negatively impact future growth? *COMBINED CHOICES*

<u>2014</u>	<u> 2015</u>	<u> 2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u> 2019</u>	<u>3/20</u>	9/20	
48%	43%	40%	38%	18%	19%	33%	33%	UNFAVORABLE BUSINESS CLIMATE
21%	29%	26%	34%	49%	48%	40%	32%	ATTRACTING AND RETAINING A
								QUALIFIED WORKFORCE
31%	41%	34%	36%	36%	30%	31%	26%	COST OF HEALTH CARE INSURANCE
29%	20%	15%	18%	34%	28%	24%	20%	INCREASING COSTS OF ENERGY AND
								MATERIALS FOR YOUR PRODUCTS
							19%	GETTING OPERATIONS UP AND
								RUNNING/BACK TO NORMAL
						8%	9%	LACK OF CLEAR DIRECTION/PATH
								FORWARD
					3%	2%	2%	REGULATIONS/GOVERNMENT
								REGULATIONS
						2%	*	CORONAVIRUS/COVID-19
					1%	2%		COMPETITION/FOREIGN
								COMPETITION
3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	OTHER
*	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE/NONE
*	*	*			1%	*		REFUSED
		2%		1%		*	1%	NONE/NONE OF THE ABOVE

Question 19

Overall, what impact would you say the COVID-19 outbreak has had on your business, if any at all?

- 35% MAJOR IMPACT
- 35% MODEST IMPACT
- 20% MINOR IMPACT
- 9% NO IMPACT AT ALL
 - * DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
 - * REFUSED
- **70%** MAJOR/MODEST IMPACT
- 29% MINOR/NO IMPACT



Question 20

Thinking ahead, what would you say are the two or three most important drivers of your company's future growth? *COMBINED CHOICES*

<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
75%	82%	74%	61%	53%	57%	59%	NEW CUSTOMERS AND MARKETS
			38%	49%	45%	27%	INCREASING PRODUCTIVITY AND
							ELIMINATING WASTE
40%	51%	41%	35%	27%	26%	24%	NEW PRODUCTS
			27%	20%	22%	16%	BETTER STRATEGIC PLANNING AND
							IMPLEMENTATION
25%	27%	24%	22%	18%	14%	15%	DEVELOPING COMPANY MANAGERS
							AND LEADERS
						2%	GOVERNMENT
							REGULATIONS/GOVERNMENT
					*	1%	RETAINING EMPLOYEES
					2%	1%	ECONOMY/ECONOMIC CONCERNS
6%	6%	6%	2%	1%	2%	3%	OTHER
1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
*	*		*	1%		2%	REFUSED

Question 21

For the entire year of 2020, do you expect an increase investment in any of the following areas?

<u> 2018</u>	2019	3/20	9/20	
57%	58%	62%	51%	GROWING REVENUE AND PROFITABILITY
30%	32%	37%	48%	EXPANDING SALES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES/NEW
				CUSTOMERS
55%	54%	62%	44%	MAXIMIZING PRODUCTIVITY
30%	37%	38%	30%	SYSTEMS, TECHNOLOGY AND AUTOMATION
27%	37%	33%	29%	STAFF DEVELOPMENT AND CULTURE
		28%	24%	CYBER AND INFORMATION SECURITY
10%	13%	11%	10%	EXPANDING SALES GLOBALLY
		7%	5%	OBTAIN ISO CERTIFICATION
*	*	*		OTHER
8%	11%	9%	14%	NONE OF THE ABOVE
1%	2%	1%	1%	DON'T KNOW/REFUSED



Question 22
What is the impact of your inability to attract qualified candidates having on your company growth?

<u>2008</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
18%	14%	17%	22%	22%	29%	27%	26%	26%	24%	22%	21%	18%	VERY
													DIFFICULT
36%	26%	28%	37%	38%	38%	44%	40%	42%	46%	50%	47%	44%	SOMEWHAT
2221	2 40/	2=0/	2.50/	400/	400/	400/	1.50/	4=0/	4=0/	4.407	4 = 0 (4001	DIFFICULT
22%	24%	25%	26%	19%	19%	13%	16%	15%	15%	14%	17%	13%	NOT TOO
240/	240/	260/	420/	470/	120/	1.40/	120/	4.40/	420/	4.20/	4.20/	200/	DIFFICULT
21%	31%	26%	13%	17%	12%	14%	12%	14%	13%	12%	12%	20%	NOT DIFFICULT AT ALL
													AT ALL
1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	DON'T KNOW
1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%		*	1%	1%	1%	REFUSED
55%	40%	45%	58%	60%	67 %	71%	67 %	68%	70%	71%	69%	62 %	TOTAL
													DIFFICULT
43%	55%	50%	39%	36%	32%	27%	29%	29%	28%	26%	29%	34%	TOTAL NOT
													DIFFICULT

Is your company using automation more or less than you expected at the beginning of this year, before the COVID-19 outbreak?

25% USING AUTOMATION MORE THAN EXPECTED

20% USING AUTOMATION LESS THAN EXPECTED

50% USING ABOUT AS MUCH AUTOMATION AS EXPECTED

5% DON'T KNOW

* REFUSED



(ASKED IF USE AUTOMATION MORE/LESS, N=180) Would you say your company's automation use changes are a result of the global pandemic or are they not related?

AMONG AUTOMATION USERS:

37% YES, RESULT OF PANDEMIC63% NO, NOT RELATED

AMONG TOTAL SAMPLE:

17% YES, RESULT OF PANDEMIC28% NO, NOT RELATED

Question 25

On a different topic, does your company have a succession plan?

<u>2017</u>	<u>3/20</u>	<u>9/20</u>	
50%	42%	49%	YES
48%	54%	45%	NO
2%	4%	6%	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
*	*	*	REFUSED

Question 26

How has the impact of COVID-19 and the global pandemic affected your succession plan? Has it accelerated the planning, delayed the planning, or something else?

10%	ACCELERATED THE SUCCESSION PLANNING
20%	DELAYED THE SUCCESSION PLANNING
34%	NO EFFECT/THE SAME
1%	SOMETHING ELSE
27%	DON'T HAVE A PLAN FOR SUCCESSION
6%	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE
2%	REFUSED



When thinking about attracting and hiring new employees, what does your company want to be known for?

<u>3/20</u>	<u>9/20</u>	
35%	29%	GREAT WORK ENVIRONMENT
12%	15%	WORK-LIFE BALANCE
13%	15%	INDUSTRY LEADER
11%	8%	COMPETITIVE SALARY
5%	5%	COMPANY MISSION
5%	5%	CAREER GROWTH
	5%	VALUES EMPLOYEE SAFETY
	5%	ALL OF THE ABOVE
5%	3%	GREAT BENEFITS
7%	3%	FLEXIBLE SHIFTS
	4%	OTHER
5%	1%	DON'T KNOW
1%	2%	REFUSED

Question 28

Thinking about your company's strategic plan for growth, has the impact of COVID-19 and the global pandemic changed your original plan for 2020 for growth or recovery?

59% YES40% NO

- * DON'T KNOW
- -- REFUSED



On another topic, which of the following should the Governor and State Legislature do to support small businesses and manufacturing?

- 32% OFFER TAX INCENTIVES
- 26% EASE/REFORM REGULATIONS
- 15% MAKE DIRECT INVESTMENTS IN SMALL MANUFACTURERS THROUGH THE GROWTH ACCELERATION PROGRAM
- 13% MAKE DIRECT INVESTMENTS TO HELP CREATE AND PRESERVE JOBS
- 3% ALL OF THE ABOVE/ANY OF THEM
- 5% SOMETHING ELSE
- 5% DON'T KNOW
- 2% REFUSED



Question 30
How many people does your company employ in all its facilities in Minnesota?

2008	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	2012	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
86%	89%	83%	60%	61%	47%	55%	55%	58%	53%	51%	61%	55%	UNDER 10
			15%	13%	21%	14%	15%	14%	18%	20%	14%	18%	11-25
			11%	11%	12%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	6%	7%	26-50
7%	7%	9%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	10%	12%	9%	8%	12%	51-100
			4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	101-150
2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	151 TO 250
4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	MORE THAN 250
1%				*	1%	*	6%	*					DON'T KNOW
*		*	1%	1%	*	5%	2%	1%	*	*		*	REFUSED
86%	89%	83%	86%	85%	80%	79%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	UNDER 50
7 %	7 %	9%	9%	7 %	11%	10%	9%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	51-150
6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	151+

Question 31 What are your annual business revenues?

<u>2008</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>3/20</u>	9/20	
47%	56%	46%	50%	50%	38%	42%	47%	44%	45%	42%	47%	44%	UNDER \$1 MIL
31%	23%	25%	22%	22%	26%	23%	25%	23%	24%	27%	24%	22%	MORE THAN \$1 MIL TO \$5 MIL
6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	12%	6%	8%	6%	7%	9%	3%	5%	MORE THAN \$5 MIL TO \$10 MIL
5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	9%	10%	MORE THAN \$10 MIL TO \$20 MIL
7%	6%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10%	5%	7%	9%	10%	10%	10%	MORE THAN \$20 MIL
5%	5%	7%	8%	9%	6%	14%	9%	13%	8%	6%	7%	9%	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE/REFUSED
47% 49%	56% 39%	46% 48%	50% 42%	50% 40%	38% 55%	42% 44%	47% 44%	44% 43%	45% 47%	42% 52%	47% 46%	44% 47%	UNDER \$1 MILLION \$1 MILLION+



*Question 32*Which one of the following best describes your company's primary business?

2008	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	2012	2013	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	2017	2018	<u>2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
16%	14%	16%	30%	13%	13%	14%	19%	14%	16%	23%	13%	25%	PROCESS MANUFACTURING
37%	29%	22%	17%	26%	25%	18%	26%	12%	18%	24%	16%	14%	PRECISION
													MANUFACTURING
13%	16%	15%	13%	14%	17%	20%	17%	20%	16%	15%	14%	12%	METAL FABRICATION
									5%	4%	5%	6%	PRINTING
12%	15%	13%	10%	12%	30%	14%	18%	11%	10%	12%	9%	6%	AN ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT
													MANUFACTURER, OEM
											2%	6%	RETAIL/RETAIL SALES
											2%	4%	CONSTRUCTION
4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	3%	PLASTICS
						*			3%	1%	4%	3%	FOOD
													MANUFACTURING/FOOD
													AND BEVERAGE INDUSTRY
						3%			2%	2%	2%	3%	CABINET
													MANUFACTURING/CUSTOM
													CABINETS
										1%	*	2%	AUTOMOTIVE
												2%	SERVICE/HOSPITALITY
									1%	1%	1%	2%	ANIMAL/AGRICULTURAL
													MANUFACTURING
											1%	2%	SIGN MANUFACTURIN
4%	3%	6%	5%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	ELECTRONICS
													COMPONENTS
									7%	3%	2%	2%	WOODWORKING/WOOD
													MANUFACTURING
												1%	GRAPHIC DESIGN/ART
												1%	REPAIRS/MAINTENANCE
									7%	2%	2%	1%	TEXTILE MANUFACTURING/
													EMBROIDERY/APPAREL
												1%	CONSULTING
3%	2%	3%	2%		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	INFORMATION
													TECHNOLOGY, IT
										1%		*	RECYCLING
	1%	3%	3%	7%	4%	17%	8%	31%	3%	3%	17%	4%	SOMETHING ELSE
1%		*		1%		*	1%				*	*	DON'T KNOW
*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	4%	1%	*				*	REFUSED



Question 33
How many years has your company been in operation?

<u>2008</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>3/20</u>	9/20	
	*		*	1%	*	*	1%	*			*	*	LESS THAN 1 YEAR
3%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1 - 3 YEARS
3%	8%	6%	5%	4%	1%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4 - 6 YEARS
10%	13%	11%	12%	10%	6%	5%	7%	9%	7%	10%	11%	7%	7 - 10 YEARS
13%	13%	9%	11%	14%	10%	12%	11%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	11 - 15 YEARS
71%	60%	71%	69%	70%	81%	74%	69%	73%	73%	75%	73%	77%	16 YEARS OR
													MORE
		, i.	.1.		ata.	al.					.1.		
		*	*		*	*					*		DON'T KNOW
*			*	1%		4%	1%		*	*		*	REFUSED
29%	39%	28%	29%	30%	19%	22%	30%	27%	27%	25%	27%	23%	TOTAL LESS THAN
													15 YEARS
71%	60%	71%	69%	70%	81%	74%	69%	73%	73%	75%	73%	77%	16 YEARS OR
													MORE

Question 34
In what year were you born?

2008	<u>2010</u>	<u> 2011</u>	2012	<u>2013</u>	2014	<u> 2015</u>	<u> 2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u> 2018</u>	<u> 2019</u>	3/20	9/20	
5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	18 - 34
13%	15%	11%	9%	10%	7%	7%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	14%	35 - 44
37%	37%	35%	30%	30%	29%	26%	23%	21%	22%	20%	22%	20%	45 - 54
28%	29%	32%	35%	35%	40%	37%	37%	36%	37%	39%	34%	37%	55 - 64
14%	15%	17%	22%	20%	22%	19%	18%	17%	20%	22%	24%	20%	65+
2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	8%	6%	8%	3%	4%	1%	3%	REFUSED



Gender

<u>2008</u>	<u> 2010</u>	<u> 2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u> 2014</u>	<u> 2015</u>	<u> 2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u> 2019</u>	<u>3/20</u>	<u>9/20</u>	
76%	83%	86%	84%	84%	86%	81%	80%	76%	76%	80%	80%	79%	MALE
24%	17%	14%	16%	16%	14%	19%	20%	24%	24%	20%	20%	21%	FEMALE

Question C

What is your job title?

<u>2008</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u> 2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u> 2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u> 2018</u>	2019	3/20	9/20	
38%	50%	43%	42%	41%	40%	40%	40%	40%	38%	39%	48%	45%	OWNER
29%	30%	33%	31%	28%	36%	26%	28%	22%	22%	27%	20%	20%	PRESIDENT/CEO
16%	9%	13%	17%	12%	14%	9%	13%	20%	27%	19%	19%	18%	MANAGER/GM
2%	*	2%	1%	*	*	3%	2%	4%	4%	8%	9%	11%	MANAGEMENT TEAM
													MEMBER/
													DIRECTOR
2%	*	*	*	*	*				4%	3%	2%	2%	GENERAL OFFICE
													STAFF/SALES/ADMIN
7%	6%	5%	4%	11%	7%				3%	1%		2%	VICE PRESIDENT
6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	1%	2%	15%	2%	2%	3%	3%	OTHER